SELECT RESOURCES ON MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS OF INTEREST TO CHRISTIANS

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Below is an organized collection of online resources (videos and articles) and books addressing topics about which Christians often have questions or desire additional information. The speakers and authors vary in depth of presentation, so there should be something for most levels of interest. Inclusion in the list is not an endorsement of everything that is said or written,

but I believe the resources are worthwhile. As the list reflects my theological perspective, those with different perspectives may find it less helpful.

I. The Existence of God

A. Presentations of Multiple Arguments

1. Online videos

- Ashby Camp, **Evidence of God's Existence Apart from the Bible** (5-video playlist)
- William Lane Craig, **The Evidence for God**
- John Lennox, **God Does Exist**
- J. P. Moreland, **Arguments for the Existence of God**
- J. P. Moreland, **Does God Exist?**
- Ravi Zacharias, **The Existence of God**
- Alvin Plantinga, **Arguments for God**
- Chad McIntosh, **Over 100 Arguments for the Existence of God**
- Stephen Meyer, **Return of the God Hypothesis**
- Mark Lanier, **Atheism on Trial**
- J. Warner Wallace, **Existence of God**

2. Online articles

- Ashby Camp, **Evidence for God's Existence Apart from the Bible**
- Paul Copan, **Prove to Me That God Exists**
- James Anderson, **The Existence of God**
- Shaun Doyle, **Philosophical arguments for God**
- Alvin Plantinga, **Two Dozen (or So) Theistic Arguments**
- William Lane Craig, **Does God Exist?**
- William Lane Craig, **Five Arguments for God**
- Peter Kreeft, **Twenty Arguments for God's Existence**
- Gregory Ganssle, **You Cannot Prove God's Existence**

3. Books

- C. Stephen Evans, *Why Believe? Reason and Mystery as Pointers to God* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986)
- C. Stephen Layman, *Letters to Doubting Thomas: A Case for the Existence of God* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007)
- Ariel A. Roth, *Science Discovers God: Seven Convincing Lines of Evidence for His Existence* (Hagerstown, MD: Review and Herald Publishing, 2008)
- Dean L. Overman, *A Case for the Existence of God* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2009)

- Robert J. Spitzer, *New Proofs for the Existence of God* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2010)
- C. Stephan Evans, Why Christian Faith Still Makes Sense (Grand Rapids: Baker, 2015)
- Edward Feser, *Five Proofs of the Existence of God* (San Francisco: Ignatius Press, 2017)
- Jerry L. Walls and Trent Dougherty, *Two Dozen (or So) Arguments for God* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2018)
- William Lane Craig, *Does God Exist?* (Pine Mountain, GA: Impact 360 Institute, 2019)
- Stephen C. Meyer, *The Return of the God Hypothesis: Compelling Scientific Evidence for the Existence of God* (New York: HarperOne 2019)
- W. Mark Lanier, *Atheism on Trial: A Lawyer Examines the Case for Unbelief* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2022)

B. Specific Related Issues

1. Origin of Life

a. Online videos

- Dean Kenyon, **Origin of Life**
- Charles Thaxton, **Origin of Life**
- James Tour and Stephen Meyer, **The Mystery of Life's Origin**
- James Tour, **The Mystery of the Origin of Life**
- James Tour, **The False Science Behind Origin of Life Research**
- James Tour, **Molecules Don't Care About Life!**
- James Tour, **Rice Professor Demands Transparency on Origin of Life Chemistry**
- Fazale Rana, Origins of Life (2 videos)
    - **Part 1**
    - **Part 2**
- Walter Bradley, **The Paradox of Origin of Life Research**
- Discovery Science, **The Riddle of Life's Beginnings**
- Discovery Science, Challenge to the Origin of Life (5 videos):
    - **The Basic Building Blocks**
    - **Biopolymers**
    - **Cell Membranes**
    - **Energy Harnessing**
    - **Replication**

b. Online articles

- Ashby Camp, **Quotes on cell complexity and scientific mystery of life's origin**
- James Tour, **We're Still Clueless About the Origin of Life**
- Christopher Rupe and John Sanford, **Spontaneous Life: Dead in the Water**
- Stephen Meyer, **The Origin of Life and the Information Enigma**
- Rob Stadler, **Top Three Problems with Protocells**
- Walter Bradley and Casey Luskin, A Naturalistic Origin of Life? (9 articles)

- **Did Life First Arise by Purely Natural Means?**
- **Necessary Functions of All Living Systems**
- **A Mystery: Prebiotic Synthesis of Simple Organic Monomers**
- **Forming Polymers: A Problem for the Origin of Life**
- **The "Clumping" Problem and the Origin of Life**
- **Origin of the First Self-Replicating Molecules**
- **Still Unexplained: The First Living Cell**
- **Origin of Life: Saved by Time?**
- **An Optimistic Solution to the Mystery of Life's Origin**

c. Books

- Fazale Rana and Hugh Ross, *Origins of Life* (Colorado Springs, CO: NavPress 2004)
- Fazale Rana, *The Cell's Design: How Chemistry Reveals the Creator's Artistry* (Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 2008)
- Stephen C. Meyer, *Signature in the Cell: DNA and the Evidence for Intelligent Design* (New York: HarperOne, 2009)
- Change Laura Tan and Rob Stadler, *The Stairway To Life: An Origin-Of-Life Reality Check* (n.p.: Evorevo Publishing, 2020)
- Charles B. Thaxton and others, *The Mystery of Life's Origin: The Continuing Controversy* (Seattle: Discovery Institute Press, 2020)

2. Resurrection of Jesus

a. Online videos

- Jordan Hampton, **A Case for the Resurrection of Jesus**
- Theodore Cabal, **What are the proofs for the resurrection of Jesus?**
- Mike Licona, **The Resurrection of Jesus**
- Lee Strobel, **Evidence for the Resurrection**
- N. T. Wright, **Why the disciples didn't invent Jesus' resurrection**
- Mike Winger, **Evidence for the Resurrection of Christ**
- Mike Winger, **Skeptics Respond To The Evidence For The Resurrection of Jesus**
- Sean McDowell, **The Earliest Source for the Resurrection of Jesus**
- drcraigvideos, **Did Jesus Rise from the Dead? - The Facts**
- drcraigvideos, **Did Jesus Rise from the Dead? – The Explanation**
- Ashby Camp, **The Historical Case for the Resurrection of Christ** (6-video playlist)
- N. T. Wright, **Did Jesus Really Rise from the Dead?**
- William Lane Craig, **The Evidence for Jesus' Resurrection**
- William Lane Craig, **Did the Resurrection Really Happen?**
- Gary Habermas, **Resurrection Argument That Changed a Generation of Scholars**
- Jonathan McLatchie, **Did Jesus Rise from the Dead?**

b. Online articles

- Ashby Camp, **The Historical Case for the Resurrection of Christ**
- William Lane Craig, **Visions of Jesus**
- Matt Perman, **Historical Evidence for the Resurrection**
- Gary Habermas, **Changing Attitudes Toward the Resurrection of Jesus**
- Justin Holcomb, **Proof and Evidence for the Resurrection of Jesus**
- Kenneth Samples, **A Dozen Evidences for the Resurrection of Jesus**
- Jonathan McLatchie, **The Resurrection: The Evidential Contribution of Luke-Acts**
- N. T. Wright, **Jesus' Resurrection and Christian Origins**
- Ted Cabal, **Defending the Resurrection of Jesus**

c. Books

- N. T. Wright, *The Resurrection of the Son of God* (Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press, 2003)
- Gary R. Habermas and Michael R. Licona, *The Case for the Resurrection of Jesus* (Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2004)
- Josh McDowell and Sean McDowell, *Evidence for the Resurrection* (Ventura, CA: Regal, 2009)
- Michael R. Licona, *The Resurrection of Jesus: A New Historiographical Approach* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2010)
- Christopher Bryan, *The Resurrection of the Messiah* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011)
- Andrew Loke, *Investigating the Resurrection of Jesus Christ* (New York: Routledge, 2020)
- Gary R. Habermas, *On the Resurrection, Volume 1: Evidences* (Brentwood, TN: B&H Academic, 2024)
- Gary R. Habermas, *On the Resurrection, Volume 2: Refutations* (Brentwood, TN: B&H Academic, 2024)

3. Problem of Evil

a. Online videos

- Alvin Plantinga, **Why does a loving God permit evil in our world?**
- Alvin Plantinga, **What is the Bible's answer for the 'problem of suffering'?**
- Douglas Groothuis, **What do we mean when we talk about the problem of evil?**
- Douglas Groothuis, **Addressing the Problem of Evil**
- Gregory Ganssle, The Problem of Evil (3 videos)
  - **Part 1**
  - **Part 2**
  - **Part 3**
- Doug Geivett, **If God, Why Evil?**
- C. Stephan Evans, **Why 'I don't know' is a reasonable answer**
- Greg Welty, **How Do We Deal with the Problem of Evil?**
- Kurt Wise, **Can Christians Solve the Problem of Evil?**

- Vince Vitale, **Why Does Natural Evil Exist?**
- William Lane Craig, **The Problem of Evil**
- Greg Koukl, **Why Are Natural Disasters an Evil with No Connection to Free Will?**
- Mikel Del Rosario, **Does Evil Disprove God?**
- Mike Winger, **How to Answer the Problem of Evil**
- Peter Kreeft, **Would a Loving God Allow Evil and Suffering?**
- John Peckham, **The Divine Council, Cosmic Conflict, and the Problem of Evil**
- John Peckham, **God and the enormity of evil**
- Braxton Hunter, **Reply to Oppy's response to theists on evil and heaven**
- Klaas Kraay, **Arguments for the Compatibility of God & Gratuitous Evil**

b. Online articles

- Ashby Camp, **Julius Bings** (a poem)
- William Lane Craig, **The Problem of Evil**
- Mikel Del Rosario, **What Everyone Should Know About the Problem of Evil**
- Douglas Groothuis, **Addressing the Problem of Evil**
- Art Lindsley, **The Problem of Evil**
- Jonathan McLatchie, **The Need for Cognitive Closure in Dealing with Doubts**
- Gregory Ganssle, **The Problem of Evil**
- Steven Cowan, **Responding to the Philosophical Problem of Evil**
- Klaas Kraay, God and Gratuitous Evil (2 articles)
  - **Part 1**
  - **Part 2**

c. Books

- C. S. Lewis, *The Problem of Pain* (New York: MacMillan, 1962)
- Alvin Plantinga, *God, Freedom, and Evil* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974)
- Peter Hicks, *The Message of Evil & Suffering* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press 2007)
- Norman L. Geisler, *If God, Why Evil?* (Bloomington, MN: Bethany House Publishers, 2011)
- Clay Jones, *Why Does God Allow Evil?* (Eugene, OR: Harvest House Publishers, 2017)
- John C. Peckham, *Theodicy of Love: Cosmic Conflict and the Problem of Evil* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2018)

II. The Bible

A. Inspiration and Inerrancy

1. Online videos

- Robert Plummer, **Is the Bible inerrant or infallible?**
- Robert Plummer, **Does the Bible have errors or contradictions?**
- D. A. Carson, **What Is 'Inerrancy'?**
- John Piper, **What Is Inerrancy?** (audio)
- Wayne Grudem, **Biblical Inerrancy and the Chicago Statement**
- Doug Potter, **Defending Inerrancy**
- Panel discussion, **Inerrancy: Did God Really Say…?**

2. Online articles

- Stephen Yuille, **What Does the Inspiration of Scripture Mean?**
- Justin Taylor, **What Does 'Inerrancy' Mean?**
- Matthew Barrett, **The Authority and Inerrancy of Scripture**
- Lita Sanders and Robert Carter, **Inspiration comes in various forms**
- Brian Edwards, **Should We Believe in the Inerrancy of Scripture?**
- Dave Miller, **The Nature of Bible Inspiration**
- Eric Lyons and Dave Miller, **Biblical Inerrancy**
- Brian Schwertley, **Modernism and Biblical Inerrancy**
- Brian Auten, **A Case for Biblical Inerrancy**
- Michael Kruger, **Why It's Essential**
- Don Carson, **Contemporary Challenges to Inerrancy**
- G. K. Beale, **Can the Bible Be Completely Inspired and Contain Errors?**
- Norman Geisler, **A Response to Craig on Biblical Inerrancy**
- Gleason Archer, **The Witness of the Bible to Its Own Inerrancy**
- **The Chicago Statement on Biblical Inerrancy**
- R. C. Sproul, **Explaining Inerrancy: A Commentary**

3. Books

- Norman L. Geisler, ed., *Inerrancy* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1980)
- John Woodbridge, *Biblical Authority: A Critique of the Rogers/McKim Proposal* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1982)
- Norman L. Geisler and William E. Nix, *A General Introduction to the Bible Revised and Expanded* (Chicago: Moody Press, 1986)
- John Wenham, *Christ and the Bible*, 3rd ed. (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994)
- Robert P. Lightner, *A Biblical Case for Total Inerrancy: How Jesus Viewed the Old Testament* (Grand Rapids: Kregel, 1997)
- Norman L. Geisler and William C. Roach, *Defending Inerrancy: Affirming the Accuracy of Scripture for a New Generation* (Grand Rapids: Baker, 2012)
- Steven B. Cowan and Terry L. Wilder, eds., *In Defense of the Bible*: *A Comprehensive Apologetic for the Authority of Scripture* (Nashville: B&H Publishing, 2013)
- Matthew Barrett, *God's Word Alone: The Authority of Scripture* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2016)

- D. A. Carson, ed., *The Enduring Authority of the Christian Scriptures* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2016)
- John MacArthur, ed., *The Inerrant Word: Biblical, Historical, Theological, and Pastoral Perspectives* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2016)
- Doug Burleson, *Once Delivered Forever Established: The Certainty of the Holy Scriptures* (Vienna, WV: Warren Christian Apologetics Center, 2017)
- John S. Feinberg, *Light in a Dark Place: The Doctrine of Scripture* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2018)

B. Transmission and Text

1. Online videos

- Joe Sprinkle, **Text of the Old Testament** (4-video playlist)
- Peter Gentry, **Chaos Theory and the Text of the Old Testament**
- Stephen Dempster, **How the Bible Became the Bible**
- William Mounce, **Can We Trust the Greek Manuscripts Behind Our Translations?**
- Daniel Wallace, **The Reliability of the New Testament**
- Daniel Wallace, **Introduction to New Testament Textual Criticism**
- Daniel Wallace, **The Basics of NT Textual Criticism**
- Daniel Wallace, **Weighing the Discrepancies in the New Testament Documents**
- Daniel Wallace, **Is What We Have Now What They Wrote Then?**
- Michael Kruger, **Has the NT Been Changed or Corrupted?**

2. Online articles

- Justin Rogers, **The Transmission of the Biblical Text**
- Brandon Crowe, **Textual Criticism: What It Is and Why You Need It**
- James Arlandson, **New Testament Textual Criticism** (links to 4 articles)
- Justin Rogers, **The Integrity of the Text of the Old Testament**
- Peter Gentry, **The Text of the Old Testament**
- Greg Koukl, **Is the New Testament Text Reliable?**
- Andreas Kostenberger and Michael Kruger, **Was the NT Text Changed?**
- Michael Kruger, **Can We Trust the NT?**
- Doug Burleson, **The Integrity of the Text of the NT**
- Richard Brash, **Providence and Preservation**

3. Books

- Norman L. Geisler and William E. Nix, *A General Introduction to the Bible Revised and Expanded* (Chicago: Moody Press, 1986)
- P. Kyle McCarter, *Textual Criticism: Recovering the Text of the Hebrew Bible* (Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1986)

- David Alan Black, *New Testament Textual Criticism: A Concise Guide* (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994)
- Neil R. Lightfoot, *How We Got the Bible*, 3rd ed. (Grand Rapids: Baker, 2003)
- Paul D. Wegner, *A Student's Guide to Textual Criticism* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2006)
- Randall Price, *Searching for the Original Bible* (Eugene, OR: Harvest House Publishers, 2007)
- Stanley E. Porter, *How We Got the New Testament: Text, Transmission, Translation* (Grand Rapids: Baker, 2013)
- Steven B. Cowan and Terry L. Wilder, eds., *In Defense of the Bible*: *A Comprehensive Apologetic for the Authority of Scripture* (Nashville: B&H Publishing, 2013)
- Ernst Würthwein, *The Text of the Old Testament: An Introduction to Biblica Hebraica*, 3rd ed. (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2014)
- Doug Burleson, *Once Delivered Forever Established: The Certainty of the Holy Scriptures* (Vienna, WV: Warren Christian Apologetics Center, 2017)
- John S. Feinberg, *Light in a Dark Place: The Doctrine of Scripture* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2018)
- John D. Meade and Peter J. Gurry, *Scribes & Scripture* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2022)

C. Canon

1. Online videos

- Robert Plummer, **How did we get the biblical canon?**
- Robert Plummer, **What Is the Apocrypha?**
- Joe Sprinkle, **Canon of the Old Testament** (5-video playlist)
- D. A. Carson, **How Can We Trust the NT Canon?**
- Michael Kruger, **Which Canon Is Right?**
- Michael Kruger, **Why You Can Rely On the Canon**
- Michael Kruger, **How Early Christians Recognized Inspiration**
- Michael Kruger, **Misconceptions about the Origins of the NT**
- Stephen Nichols, **Why Sixty-Six Books? The Development of the Canon**
- Mike Winger, **How We Got the OT Canon**
- Mike Winger, **How We Got the NT Canon**
- Mike Winger, **The REAL Story of the NT Canon**

2. Online articles

- Wayne Grudem, **Where Did the Bible Come From?**
- Michael Kruger, **The Canon of Scripture**
- Michael Kruger, **The Apocrypha**
- Wayne Stiles, **The Content and Extent of the OT Canon**
- Michael Kruger, **10 Misconceptions About the NT Canon** (links to 10 articles)
- Michael Kruger, **Another Look at the Earliest Complete List of the Canon of the NT**

- C. E. Hill, **The NT Canon: *Deconstructio Ad Absurdum*?**
- John Meade, **Why Are Protestant and Catholic Bibles Different?**
- Simon Kistemaker, **The Canon of the NT**
- James Rochford, **Canonicity of the OT**
- James Rochford, **Canonicity of the NT**

3. Books

- Roger Beckwith, *The Old Testament Canon of the New Testament Church and Its Background in Early Judaism* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1985)
- Norman L. Geisler and William E. Nix, *A General Introduction to the Bible Revised and Expanded* (Chicago: Moody Press, 1986)
- F. F. Bruce, *The Canon of Scripture* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1988)
- Andrew E. Steinmann, *The Oracles of God: The Old Testament Canon* (St. Louis, MO: Concordia Academic Press, 1999)
- Michael J. Kruger, *Canon Revisited: Establishing the Origins and Authority of the New Testament Books* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2012)
- Michael J. Kruger, *The Question of Canon: Challenging the Status Quo in the NT Debate* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2013)
- John C. Peckham, *Canonical Theology: The Biblical Canon, Sola Scriptura, and Theological Method* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2016)
- John S. Feinberg, *Light in a Dark Place: The Doctrine of Scripture* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2018)
- Greg R. Lanier, *A Christian's Pocket Guide to How We Got the Bible* (Geanies House, Fearn, Ross-shire, Scotland: Christian Focus Publications, 2018)
- Timothy Paul Jones, *Why Should I Trust the Bible?* (Geanies House, Fearn, Ross-shire, Scotland: Christian Focus Publications, 2019)
- Charles E. Hill, *Who Chose the Books of the New Testament?* (Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press, 2022)
- John D. Meade and Peter J. Gurry, *Scribes & Scripture* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2022)
- Charles L. Quarles and L. Scott Kellum, *40 Questions About the Text and Canon of the New Testament* (Grand Rapids: Kregel Publications, 2023)

D. Sola Scriptura

1. Online videos

- Michael Reeves, **The Authority of Scripture**
- Jordan Cooper, **A Defense of Sola Scriptura**
- Michael Kruger, **Sola Scriptura**
- John Peckham, **Toward a Defensible View of Sola Scriptura**
- John Peckham, **Unpacking Sola Scriptura**
- John Peckham, **Debunking Misconceptions of Sola Scriptura**
- James White, **Sola Scriptura** (audio)
- Greg Koukl, **Sola Scriptura**

- Gavin Ortlund, **Sola Scriptura Defended**
- Gavin Ortlund, **Sola Scriptura Defended in 6 Minutes**
- Gavin Ortlund, **The Ultimate Case for Sola Scriptura**

2. Online articles

- Don Carson, **Sola Scriptura Then and Now**
- Michael Kruger, **Understanding Sola Scriptura**
- Michael Kruger, **Where Is the Word of God?**
- W. Robert Godfrey, **What Do We Mean by Sola Scriptura?**
- Kenneth Samples, **Responding to Objections to Sola Scriptura**
- Got Questions, **What Is Sola Scriptura?**
- Steve Hays, Ten Objections to Sola Scriptura (2 articles)
  - **Part 1**
  - **Part 2**
- Michael Horton, **The Illusions of Church Infallibility**
- Nathan Busenitz, **Sola Scriptura and the Church Fathers**

3. Books

- Keith A. Mathison, *The Shape of Sola Scriptura* (Canon, ID: Canon Press, 2001)
- David T. King, *Holy Scripture: The Ground and Pillar of Our Faith, Volume I: A Biblical Defense of the Reformation Principle of Sola Scriptura* (Battle Ground, WA: Christian Resources, 2001)
- William Webster, *Holy Scripture: The Ground and Pillar of Our Faith, Volume II: An Historical Defense of the Reformation Principle of Sola Scriptura* (Battle Ground, WA: Christian Resources, 2001)
- David T. King and William Webster, eds., *Holy Scripture: The Ground and Pillar of Our Faith, Volume III: The Writings of the Church Fathers Affirming the Reformation Principle of Sola Scriptura* (Battle Ground, WA: Christian Resources, 2001)
- Don Kistler, ed., *Sola Scriptura! The Protestant Position on the Bible*, 2nd ed. (Sanford, FL: Ligonier Ministries, 2009)
- Matthew Barrett, *God's Word Alone: The Authority of Scripture* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2016)
- John C. Peckham, *Canonical Theology: The Biblical Canon, Sola Scriptura, and Theological Method* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2016)

III. The Trinity

A. Online videos

- Kyle Butt, **Understanding the Trinity**
- Jon Oleksiuk, **"Holy Trinity" explained in 3 minutes**
- Fred Sanders, **How Is One God Three Persons?**

- Matt O'Reilly, **The Doctrine of the Trinity**
- Mike Winger, **The Trinity: Can We Defend it Biblically?**
- James White, **God Is a Trinity**
- William Lane Craig, **Three Distinct Persons in the Godhead**
- R. C. Sproul, **For the Doctrine of the Trinity**
- Michael Reeves, **Explaining the Trinity**
- Gavin Ortlund, **Rabbi Tovia Singer is Wrong About the Trinity**
- Gavin Ortlund, **The Trinity is Apostolic (NOT an Accretion!)**

B. Online articles

- Matt Perman, **What Is the Doctrine of the Trinity?**
- Ray Pritchard, **God in Three Persons: Trinity Doctrine We Barely Understand**
- Kyle Butt, **The Trinity**
- Ligonier Ministries, **The Trinity**
- Lita Sanders, **Our Triune God**
- Simon Turpin, **Binitarianism: Is It Biblical?**
- J. Hampton Keathley, III, **The Trinity (Triunity) of God**
- Jonathan McLatchie, **The Trinity Defended**
- Jason Lisle, The Trinity (3 articles)
    - **Monotheism**
    - **The Three Persons**
    - **Eternally Distinct**

C. Books

- Robert M. Bowman, Jr., *Why You Should Believe in the Trinity: An Answer to Jehovah's Witnesses* (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1989)
- James R. White, *The Forgotten Trinity: Recovering the Heart of Christian Belief* (Minneapolis, MN: Bethany House Publishers, 1998)
- Millard J. Erickson, *Making Sense of the Trinity: Three Crucial Questions* (Grand Rapids: Baker, 2000)
- R. C. Sproul, *What Is the Trinity?* (Sanford, FL: Reformation Trust Publishing, 2011)
- David F. Wells, *What Is the Trinity?* (Phillipsburg, NJ: P&R Publishing, 2012)
- Rob Phillips, *What Every Christian Should Know About the Trinity* (Jefferson City, MO: High Street Press, 2019)
- Scott R. Swain, *The Trinity: An Introduction* (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2020)

IV. Calvinism

A. Objections

1. Online videos

- Jerry Walls, What's Wrong with Calvinism
  - **Part 1**
  - **Part 2**
- Justin Capes, **3 Philosophical Reasons to Reject Calvinism**
- Adam Harwood, **Chapel Talk Critiquing Calvinism**
- Ronnie Rogers, **Chapel Talk Critiquing Calvinism**
- Ronnie Rogers, **The Dynamic of the Gospel Encounter**
- Ben Witherington, **Why I Am Not a Calvinist**
- Braxton Hunter, **The Best Argument Against Calvinism**
- Roger Olson, Calvinism (4 videos)
  - **History of Calvinism**
  - **Tenets of Calvinism**
  - **The Young, Restless, and Reformed Movement**
  - **Final Evaluation of Calvinism**
- Roger Olson, **Calvinism & Arminianism**

2. Online articles

- Roger Olson, **What's Wrong with Calvinism?**
- Roger Olson, **Calvinist Attempts to Rescue God's Character**
- Glen Shellrude, **Calvinism and Problematic Readings of New Testament Texts**
- Leighton Flowers, **Answering the Calvinist's Most Popular Argument**
- Günther H. Juncker, **The Dilemma of Theistic Determinism**
- Ronnie Rogers, **The Regeneration of the Sinner**
- Braxton Hunter, **The Free Will of Man**
- Steve Lemke, **Determinism, Divine Sovereignty, and Human Freedom**
- Adam Harwood, **Is the Gospel for All People or Only for Some?**
- Kevin Timpe, **Why Christians Might Be Libertarians**
- Jerry Walls, **Divine Predestination and Human Freedom**
- Jerry Walls, **God's Love and Predestination**
- Jerry Walls, **Why No Classical Theist Should be a Compatibilist**
- Martin Glynn, Why I Am an Arminian (6 articles)
  - **Testimony**
  - **Calvinists**
  - **History**
  - **Theology**
  - **Unconvinced by Prooftexts**
  - **Convinced by Scripture**

3. Books

- Robert Shank, *Elect in the Son* (Springfield, MO: Westcott Publishers, 1970)

- William G. MacDonald, "The Biblical Doctrine of Election" in Clark H. Pinnock, ed., *The Grace of God and the Will of Man* (Minneapolis, MN: Bethany House, 1989), 207-229
- Robert E. Picirilli, *Grace, Faith, Free Will* (Nashville: Randall House, 2002)
- Jerry L. Walls and Joseph R. Dongell, *Why I Am Not a Calvinist* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2004)
- Kevin Timpe, *Free Will: Sourcehood and Its Alternatives*, 2nd ed. (New York: Bloomsbury, 2013)
- David L. Allen and Steve W. Lemke, *Whosoever Will: A Biblical-Theological Critique of Five-Point Calvinism* (Nashville: B&H Academic, 2010)
- Roger E. Olson, *Against Calvinism* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2011)
- Austin Fischer, *Young, Restless, No Longer Reformed* (Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock Publishers, 2014)
- Clark H. Pinnock and John D. Wagner, *Grace for All: The Arminian Dynamics of Salvation* (Eugene, OR: Wipf and Stock Publishers, 2015)
- William W. Klein, *The New Chosen People: A Corporate View of Election*, rev. ed. (Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2015)
- Jerry L. Walls, *Does God Love Everyone? The Heart of What's Wrong with Calvinism* (Eugene, OR: Cascade Books, 2016)
- Robert E. Picirilli, *Free Will Revisited* (Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2017)
- Ken Wilson, *The Foundation of Augustinian-Calvinism* (Montgomery, TX: Regula Fidei Press, 2019)
- Ronnie W. Rogers, *Does God Love All or Some?* (Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2019)
- David L. Allen and Steve W. Lemke, eds., *Calvinism: A Biblical and Theological Critique* (Nashville: B&H Academic, 2022)

B. Issue of Free Will in Heaven

1. Online videos

- Alvin Plantinga, **Will There Be Free Will in Heaven?**
- Dan Paterson, **Is there free will in heaven?**
- Braxton Hunter, **Reply to Oppy's response to theists on evil and heaven** (at 26:45)
- Apologetics Squared, **Will there be Free Will in Heaven?**
- Kevin Timpe, **4 Responses to "The Problem of Heaven"**

2. Online articles

- Clay Jones, **Why Won't We Abuse Free Will in Heaven?**
- Brian Abasciano, **True Love, Free Will, and Heaven**
- Braxton Hunter, **Will We Have Free Will in Heaven?**
- William Lane Craig, **Can People in Heaven Sin?**
- Randy Alcorn, **Will We Have the Opportunity to Sin in Heaven?**
- Lenny Esposito, **How Can We Be Free in Heaven and Not Sin?**
- Tim Stratton, **Droids in Heaven?**

- Tim Stratton, **Free Will in Heaven?**
- Tim Stratton, **Why God Allows All Kinds of Bad Stuff**
- Ronnie Rogers, **Is Libertarian Free Will Eternal?**
- James Sennett, **Is There Freedom in Heaven?**
- Timothy Pawl and Kevin Timpe, **Incompatibilism, Sin, and Free Will in Heaven**
- Timothy Pawl and Kevin Timpe, **Heavenly Freedom: A Reply To Cowan**
- Joshua Rasmussen, **On the Value of Freedom to Do Evil**
- Richard Tamburro, **The Free Actions of Glorified Saints**

3. Books

- Alvin Plantinga, *God, Freedom, and Evil* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974)
- Simon Francis Gaine, *Will There Be Free Will in Heaven?* (New York: T&T Clark, 2003)
- Kevin Timpe, *Free Will: Sourcehood and Its Alternatives*, 2nd ed. (New York: Bloomsbury, 2013)
- Kevin Timpe, *Free Will in Philosophical Theology* (New York: Bloomsbury, 2014)

V. Creation

A. Testimony of Scripture

1. Online videos

- Terry Mortenson, **Creation in Six Days or Millions of Years?**
- Ken Ham, **A Literal 24-Hour Day**
- Eric Lyons, **In Six Days or Six Billion Years?**
- Eric Lyons, **The Day-Age Theory**
- Tim Chaffey, **The Most Convincing Evidence for a Young Earth**
- Russell Fuller et al., **Were the Days of Creation Long Periods of Time?**
- Steve Boyd, **Are the First Chapters of Genesis History?**
- Steve Boyd, **How Do We Know Genesis is History?**
- Steve Boyd, **How We Know Genesis is Narrative**
- Steve Boyd, **What does the original Hebrew text reveal about Genesis 1-11?**
- Douglas Kelly, **How can we tell if Genesis is a historical narrative?**
- Jason Lisle, **How to Interpret Genesis 1**
- Jason Lisle, **Is Young Earth Creationism Biblically Problematic?**
- Henry Smith, **The Genealogies of Genesis 5 and 11**
- Henry Smith, **Genesis 11's Genealogy and Old Testament Chronology**
- Jeremy Sexton, **The Genesis Genealogy in Chapters 5 & 11**
- Robert Carter, **What's the Biblical Age of the Earth?**

2. Online articles

- Ashby Camp, **A View of Creation**
- Ashby Camp, **Reply to a Biblical Critique of YEC**
- Tim Chaffey and Jason Lisle, **Biblical Age for the Earth**
- Tim Chaffey and Jason Lisle, **Critique of "biblical" arguments for an old earth**
- Keaton Halley, **Top Ten Biblical Problems for Young Earth Creationism—Answered**
- Terry Mortenson, **Theistic Evolution Is Not the Real Problem!**
- Terry Mortenson, **Young-Earth Creationist View Summarized and Defended**
- Terry Mortenson, **Response to claims about days of creation**
- Don Batten et al., **Six days? Really?**
- Eric Lyons, **Creation and the Age of the Earth**
- Eric Lyons, **Evening, Morning, and the Days of Creation**
- Keaton Halley, **Answering alleged biblical problems with YEC**
- James DeRouchie, **Our Young Earth**
- James Stambaugh, **The days of Creation: A semantic approach**
- Seraphim Hamilton, **Why I Became a Creationist**
- Kenneth Gentry, **In the Space of Six Days**
- Francis Humphrey, **The meaning of yôm in Genesis 1:1–2:4**
- Walter Booth, **Days of Genesis 1: Literal or Nonliteral?**
- Justin Rogers, **Does the Hebrew Word *Yōm* Endorse an Old Earth?**
- Steven Boyd, **The Genre of Gen. 1:1 – 2:3 – What Means This Text?**
- Andrew Steinmann, **אחד as an Ordinal Number and the Meaning of Gen. 1:5**
- Gerhard Hasel, **The "Days" of Creation in Genesis 1**
- Robert McCabe, **A Defense of Literal Days in the Creation Week**
- David Fouts, **The Genre of Genesis 1**
- David Fouts, **Selected Lexical and Grammatical Studies in Genesis 1**
- Rick Freeman, **Do the Genesis Genealogies Contain Gaps?**
- Travis Freeman, **The Genesis 5 and 11 Fluidity Question**
- Jeremy Sexton, **A Reevaluation of William Henry Green's Chronological Gaps**
- Jeremy Sexton, **Evangelicalism's Search for Chronological Gaps in Genesis 5 and 11**
- Jeremy Sexton, **Steinmann's Search for Chronological Gaps in Genesis 5 and 11**
- Gerhard Hasel, **Genesis 5 and 11: Chronogenealogies**
- Gerhard Hasel, **The Meaning of the Chronogenealogies in Genesis 5 and 11**
- Bernard White, **Revisiting Genesis 5 and 11: A Closer Look at the Chronogenealogies**
- Jonathan Sarfati, **Biblical chronogenealogies**
- Larry Pierce and Ken Ham, **Are There Gaps in the Genesis Genealogies?**
- Tim Chaffey and Jason Lisle, **Are There Gaps in the Genesis Genealogies?**

3. Books

- Terry Mortenson and Thane H. Ury, *Coming to Grips with Genesis: Biblical Authority and the Age of the Earth* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2008)
- Andrew S. Kulikovsky, *Creation, Fall, Restoration* (Geanies House, Fearn, Ross-shire, Scotland: Christian Focus Publications, 2009)
- Jonathan Sarfati, *Refuting Compromise*, rev. ed. (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2011)

- David M. Fouts, *Right from the Start! Calling Evangelical Leadership to Faith in Genesis 1-2*, 2nd ed. (n.p.: Courthouse Printers, 2015)
- Jonathan Sarfati, *The Genesis Account: A theological, historical, and scientific commentary on Genesis 1-11* (Powder Springs, GA: Creation Book Publishers, 2015)
- Terry Mortenson, ed., *Searching for Adam: Genesis & the Truth About Origins* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2016)
- Douglas F. Kelly, *Creation and Change: Genesis 1:1-2.4 in the Light of Changing Scientific Paradigms*, rev. ed. (Geanies House, Fearn, Ross-shire, Scotland: Christian Focus Publications, 2017)
- Cornelis Van Dam, *In the Beginning: Listening to Genesis 1 and 2* (Grand Rapids: Reformation Heritage Books, 2021)

B. Science Issues

1. Radiometric Dating

a. Online videos

- Andrew Snelling, **How Radiometric Dating Works**
- Andrew Snelling, **What is Radiocarbon Dating and is it reliable?**
- Andrew Snelling, **What is Radioisotope Dating? And Can We Trust It?**
- Andrew Snelling, **Radioactive and Radiocarbon Dating: Turning Foe Into Friend**
- Andrew Snelling, **Fatal Flaws in the Radioisotope Dating Methods**
- Paul Garner and Todd Wood, **The RATE Project Overview**
- Paul Garner and Todd Wood, **The RATE Project's Unsolved Problems and Critiques**

b. Online articles

- Ashby Camp, **Radiometric Dating**
- Mike Riddle, **Does Radiometric Dating Prove the Earth is Old?**
- Andrew Snelling, Radiometric Dating (3 articles)
  - **Back to Basics**
  - **Problems with the Assumptions**
  - **Making Sense of the Patterns**
- Sean Pitman, **Radioactive Clocks – and the "True" age of Life on Earth**
- Jim Mason, **Response to Geochronology**
- Jason Lisle, **Radiometric Dating and the Age of the Earth**
- Russell Humphreys et al., **Helium Diffusion Rates and Accelerated Nuclear Decay**

c. Books

- John Woodmorappe, *The Mythology of Modern Dating Methods* (El Cajon, CA: Institute for Creation Research, 1999)
- Larry Vardiman, Andrew Snelling, and Eugene Chaffin, eds., *Radioisotopes and the Age of the Earth Vol. I* (El Cajon, CA: Institute for Creation Research, 2000)

- Larry Vardiman, Andrew Snelling, and Eugene Chaffin, eds., *Radioisotopes and the Age of the Earth Vol. II* (El Cajon, CA: Institute for Creation Research, 2005)
- Don DeYoung, *Thousands . . . Not Billions* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2005)
- John K. Reed, *Rocks Aren't Clocks: A Critique of the Geological Timescale* (Powder Springs, GA: Creation Book Publishers 2013)
- Vernon R. Cupps, *Rethinking Radiometric Dating: Evidence for a Young Earth from a Nuclear Physicist* (Dallas: Institute for Creation Research, 2019)

2. Distant Starlight

a. Online videos

- Spike Psarris, **Distant Starlight & Biblical Creation**
- Danny Faulkner, **What is the Light Travel-Time Problem?**
- Danny Faulkner, **Distant Starlight**

b. Online articles

- Danny Faulkner, **Solving the Light Travel Time Problem**
- Danny Faulkner and Bodie Hodge, **What About Distant Starlight Models?**
- Jason Lisle, **Does Distant Starlight Prove the Universe Is Old?**
- Danny Faulkner, **A Proposal for a New Solution to the Light Travel Time Problem**
- Philip Dennis, **Consistent Young Earth Relativistic Cosmology**
- Tichomir Tenev et al.. **A Solution for the Distant Starlight Problem**

c. Books (these are not focused on distant starlight)

- Danny Faulkner, *Universe By Design: An Explanation of Cosmology and Creation* (Forest, AR: Master Books, 2004)
- Danny Faulkner, *The Created Cosmos* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2016)
- Danny Faulkner, *The Expanse of Heaven* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2017)

3. Fossil Record

a. Online videos

- Marcus Ross, **What is the Fossil Record?**
- Marcus Ross, **How Did Noah's Flood Create the Fossil Record?**
- Kurt Wise, **What Is the Fossil Record?**
- Kurt Wise, **How Does a Global Flood Explain the Order of the Fossil Record?**
- Kurt Wise, **Evidence that Noah's Flood Formed the Fossil Record**
- Kurt Wise, **What Was the Post-Flood Period?**
- Leonard Brand, **Introduction to the Fossil Record**
- Origins Resources, **Does the geologic column show evolution?**

- Origins Resources, **Biome succession**
- Arthur Chadwick, **How is the fossil record evidence for Creation and Noah's Flood?**
- Andrew Snelling, **Rock Layers and Fossils Prove a Worldwide Flood!**
- Andrew Snelling, **6 Powerful Evidences for the Biblical Flood**
- Andrew Snelling, **Fossils and Rock Layers - The Flood**
- Andrew Snelling, **Rock Strata, Fossils, and the Flood**
- Paul Garner, **Geology, the Age of the Earth, and Theological Implications**
- John Whitmore, **Fossils and Earth History**
- Paul Garner and Todd Wood, **Did the Flood Form All the Fossils?**
- Paul Garner et al., **Set In Stone: Evidence for Earths Catastrophic Past**
- Kyle Butt, **Why Don't We Find Human and Dinosaur Fossils Together?**

b. Online articles

- Andrew Snelling, **Doesn't the Order of Fossils in the Rock Record Favor Long Ages?**
- Andrew Snelling, **Order in the Fossil Record**
- Kurt Wise, **Sinking a Floating Forest**
- Jason Lisle, Geology (3 articles)
  - **Part 1**
  - **Part 2**
  - **Refuting Critics**
- Sean Pitman, **The Fossil Record**
- John Reed, **A response to "PCA Geologists on the Antiquity of the Earth"**
- Raul Esperante, **Conflict Between Darwinian Evolution and the Fossil Record**
- GRI, **Answers to basic questions about fossils**
- Andrew Snelling, **Where are all the human fossils?**
- Bodie Hodge, **Why Don't We Find Human & Dinosaur Fossils Together?**

c. Books

- John K. Reed and Michael J. Oard, eds., *The Geologic Column: Perspectives within Diluvial Geology* (Chino Valley, AZ: Creation Research Society, 2006)
- Michael J. Oard and John K. Reed, eds., *Rock Solid Answers: Responses to Popular Objections to Biblical Geology* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2009)
- Andrew A. Snelling, *Earth's Catastrophic Past: Geology, Creation & the Flood* (Dallas: Institute for Creation Research, 2009) (2 vols.)
- John Morris and Frank Sherwin, *The Fossil Record: Unearthing Nature's History of Life* (Dallas: Institute for Creation Research, 2010)
- John Morris, *The Global Flood: Unlocking Earth's Geologic History* (Dallas: Institute for Creation Research, 2013)
- John K. Reed, *Rocks Aren't Clocks: A Critique of the Geological Timescale* (Powder Springs, GA: Creation Book Publishers 2013)
- Michael J. Oard and John K. Reed, *How Noah's Flood Shaped Our Earth* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2017)

- Michael J. Oard, *The Deep Time Deception: Examining the Case for Millions of Years* (Powder Springs, GA: Creation Book Publishers, 2019)
- Timothy Clarey, *Carved in Stone: Geological Evidence of the Worldwide Flood* (Dallas: Institute for Creation Research, 2020)
- Michael J. Oard and Robert Carter, *Biblical Geology 101* (Powder Springs, GA: Creation Book Publishers, 2021)
- Paul Garner, *Fossils and the Flood* (Nashville: New Creation, 2021)

4. Data Contrary to Conventional Dating

a. Online videos

- Andrew Snelling, **How Old Is the Earth?**
- Danny Faulkner, **Comparing the Two Paradigms: Old Earth & Young Earth**
- Andrew Snelling, **How Can Carbon-14 Be Evidence for a Young Earth?**
- Andrew Snelling, **How are Radiohalos Evidence for a Young Earth?**
- John Baumgardner, **More Evidence for a Young Earth**
- Andrew Snelling, **What is the Geological Evidence for a Young Earth?**
- Russell Humphreys, Evidence for a Young World (2 videos)
  - **Part 1**
  - **Part 2**
- Paul Garner, **Geology, the Age of the Earth, and Theological Implications**
- Jake Hebert, **Our Young Universe** (2020)
- Jake Hebert, **Our Young Universe** (2021)
- Jake Hebert, **How Old Is the Universe?**

b. Online articles

- Danny Faulkner, **How Do We Know the Age of the Universe?**
- Don DeYoung and Jason Lisle, **Does Astronomy Confirm a Young Universe?**
- Ashby Camp, **Additional Clues That Something Is Wrong with Conventional Dates**
- Andrew Snelling et al., **Evidence for a Young Earth and Creation**
- Don Batten, **101 evidences for a young earth**
- Russell Humphreys, **Evidence for a young world**
- Jeffrey Tomkins, **Six Biological Evidences for a Young Earth**
- Jeff Miller, **21 Reasons to Believe the Earth is Young**
- AiG Staff, **10 best evidences from science confirming a young earth**
- John Baumgardner, **^{14}C Evidence for a Recent Global Flood and a Young Earth**
- Ariel Roth, **'Flat gaps' in rock layers challenge long geologic ages**
- Andrew Snelling, **The Case of the 'Missing' Geologic Time**
- Kevin Anderson, **Dinosaur Tissue**
- Brian Thomas, **Review of Original Tissue Fossils and Age Implications**
- Dominic Enyart Show, **Dinosaur Soft Tissue is Original Biological Material**
- Ken Coulson, **Dinosaur Soft Tissues**

- Russell Humphreys, **Earth's Magnetic Field Is Decaying Steadily**
- Tas Walker, **Polystrate fossils: evidence for a young earth**
- Michael Oard and Hank Giesecke, **Polystrate Fossils Require Rapid Deposition**
- Eric Lyons, Coexistence of Dinosaurs and Humans (2 articles)
  - **Part 1**
  - **Part 2**
- Troy Lacey and Bodie Hodge, **Coexistence of Dinosaurs and Humans**

c. Books (many listed above are relevant)

- John Morris, *The Young Earth*, rev. ed. (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2007)
- Andrew Snelling et al., *A Young Earth Pocket Guide* (Green Forest, AR: Master Books, 2021)

VI. The Intermediate State of the Dead

A. Online videos

- Ashby Camp, **The Intermediate State of the Dead**
- Michael Bird, **The Intermediate State**
- Paul Williamson, **Death: the ultimate separation?**
- Matt O'Reilly, **Disembodied Spirits vs. Resurrected Bodies**
- William Lane Craig, **Immortality in the New Testament**

B. Online articles

- Ashby Camp, **Thoughts on the Intermediate State of the Dead**
- Cornelius Venema, **The Intermediate State**
- Kim Riddlebarger, **The Intermediate State**
- Paul Williamson, **Death and the Afterlife**
- William Lane Craig, **What Happens When We Die?**
- Loraine Boettner, **Death, Immortality and the Intermediate State**

C. Books

- Paul R. Williamson, *Death and the Afterlife* (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2017)
- Alan W. Gomes, *40 Questions About Heaven and Hell* (Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2018)